**El Concepto del Subjuntivo**

The subjunctive is used frequently in Spanish. As in English, it generally occurs in dependent clauses, that is, in clauses that cannot stand alone and that are connected to the main (independent) clauses.

**MAIN CLAUSES DEPENDENT CLAUSES**

I suggest……… that you **be** more punctual.

*Sugiero……….. que* ***sea*** *más puntual.*

The subjunctive is used after verbs and expressions indicating a wish, an order, a suggestion, or the forbidding of an action.

* Note that the wish must concern someone or something other than the subject.
* The subjunctive is introduced by **que.**

Quiero **salir.** I want **to go out.**

Quiero que **tú salgas** conmigo. I want **you to go out** with me.

**Forming the present subjunctive: regular forms**

1. Conjugate verb in the **yo** form of the *present indicative*

­­­­­­­­­­­­**yo**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(pensar) (poner) (vivir)

2. minus the **–o** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. add *opposite vowel*  **-ar > e, es, e, emos, en** / **-er & -ir > a, as, a, amos, an**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**¡ SE ACUERDAN DE MI !**



Certain spelling changes are necessary to preserve the sound of the stem:

**-car** c > qu tocar Quiere que yo \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_mí guitarra.

**-gar** g > gu pagar Quieren que nosotros \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ la cuenta.

**-zar** z > c organizar Es necesario que tú ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ el cuaderno.

**Los subjuntivos irregulars**

ir ser saber dar estar

que yo vaya sea sepa dé esté

que tú\_\_­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

que él \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

que nosotors\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

que ellos\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The subjunctive of haber (hay) is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Los cambios radicales en el subjuntivo**

servir→ sirva, pedir→ pida,

dormir→ duerma: durmanos, preferir→ prefiera: prefiramos